

# Translation Test

## Unit 1. Tornadoes: Severe Thunderstorms

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. A tornado is a type of violent windstorm in which a rapidly rotating column of air spins very fast.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

2. But they are very destructive and even deadly.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

3. When unstable hot air near the ground rises and meets cooler air, a thunderstorm forms.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

4. And, in April 1991, an outbreak of 54 tornadoes also occurred within two days.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

5. According to the report, 689 people were killed by this tornado.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

# Translation Test

## Unit 2. Different Types of Pollution

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. As we try to make our lives more convenient, pollution has become a more serious issue.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

2. Smog, mostly from cars and factories, is one cause of air pollution.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

3. Air pollution can make it hard for people to breathe.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

4. As more garbage piles up in landfills the waste material seeps into the ground.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

5. Eventually, the soil becomes polluted and causes diseases in both humans and animals.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

# Translation Test

## Unit 3. Life in the Polar Regions

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. The North Pole is the northernmost point on the Earth, and the South Pole is the southernmost point.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

2. The climate in each place is cold throughout the year.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

3. At the North Pole, there is no land itself but only frozen seawater.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Thus, they prevent heat loss and keep the skin warm and dry.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

5. The Arctic fox, polar bear, and penguin are a few of the animals that live at the poles.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_.

# Translation Test

## Unit 4. What Roots Do

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. Without roots, plants would be blown away by the wind or washed away by the rain.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

2. Roots also absorb the water and nutrients that plants need to live and grow.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

3. Plants have different kinds of roots depending on where they live and how much water they need.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

4. Thus, palm trees have strong webs of fibrous roots that help them stand tall.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

5. Their roots must absorb as much water as they can find.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

# Translation Test

## Unit 5. Ants Are Social Insects

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. Most of the colonies are composed of four types of ants.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. She is more an egg producer than a ruler.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. After mating with a male ant or many males, she flies to her nesting area.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. Their job is to fly out and mate with the winged queens from other colonies.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. The soldiers are large workers that defend the colony.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

# Translation Test

## Unit 6. Black Holes

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. Scientists think that there are two ways a black hole can form.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. But, when the fuel runs out, there will only be gravity pushing the star inward until it collapses.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. There is force pushing in but no force pushing out.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. When a lot of matter gets together in the middle of the galaxy, it can collapse on itself and create a giant black hole.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. A black hole does not give off light like a star, so it is difficult to locate.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

# Translation Test

## Unit 7. The Causes of Earthquakes

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. When the mantle moves toward Earth's surface with force, cracks in the crust called faults are put in motion.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

2. Many earthquakes are actually so small that people can barely feel them.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

3. These vibrations cause the ground to shake and move terribly.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

4. Destructive earthquakes occur frequently in countries near the boundaries of plates.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

5. We cannot prevent the mantle from moving or earthquakes from occurring.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

# Translation Test

## Unit 8. Everything Is Matter

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. Atoms are so tiny that you need a special microscope to see them.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. The strength of matter depends on how the atoms are arranged.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. You know that paper is weak and that metal and wood are strong.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. When you color a drawing on a piece of paper, you are making a physical change to the paper.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. A chemical change happens when the atoms in the matter change.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .



# Translation Test

## Unit 9. The Grand Canyon

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. The walls of this canyon are made up of approximately forty different rock layers.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

2. The lowest layers existed long before the dinosaurs lived on the Earth.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

3. The canyon spans many different elevations, so it has many habitats.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

4. Although only 600 Havasupai remain now, they still live in the remote inner canyon.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

5. The American government designated this area as a special place to preserve them and their culture.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

# Translation Test

## Unit 10. The Eiffel Tower

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. It is impossible not to see the Eiffel Tower in Paris because it can be seen from all directions.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

2. The Eiffel Tower was built for the World Exhibition in 1889 to celebrate the 100th year anniversary of the French Revolution.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

3. However, the tower was impossible to tear down due to its immense size and iron composition.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

4. The tower began to be used for radio broadcasting, and, finally, city officials opted to save the tower.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

5. What was considered an eyesore has become one of the most recognized symbols in the world.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

# Translation Test

## Unit 11. Inventing the Telephone

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. The telegraph is a system of sending messages through wires by using clicks that stand for letters.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

2. Bell thought that if electric wires could carry telegraph clicks, they could also carry human speech, too.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

3. Bell was sure that electricity could send voices through wires.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

4. Then, Bell and Watson started to make a machine that used electricity to send voices. It was the telephone.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

5. Bell himself did not take part in the telephone business.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

# Translation Test

## Unit 12. Henry Ford: An Icon of the Modern Automobile

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. But he was more interested in farm machinery than in farming.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. Ford had a vision that the automobile would replace the horse, buggy, and railroad as a cheaper means of transportation.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. Since he produced his first reliable car, the Model A in 1903, he continually worked to improve the car's functions.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. However, he developed automobiles that many middle class Americans could afford.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. At the same time, he was the industrialist who set up the basis of an efficient mass-production system.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

# Translation Test

## Unit 13. Pompeii Comes Alive

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. On August 24 in 79 A.D., a bustling prosperous city was totally destroyed all at once.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

2. In twenty-four hours of terror, Pompeii on the southwestern coast of Italy was completely buried under the ground.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

3. In 1709, a farmer digging a well in the countryside near Vesuvius discovered some pieces of marble.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

4. In 1864, Italian archaeologists began to take charge of the excavations to preserve the ruins.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

5. Eighty-one loaves of bread that were baked on the morning of the eruption were found in a bakery.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

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## Unit 14. A Great Earthquake Hits San Francisco

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. The earthquake twisted and shook the ground for nearly fifty seconds.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. When a second big quake hit the city, the entire city was rocked.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. Chimneys fell, walls caved in, and asphalt that covered the streets buckled and piled up.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. The San Francisco earthquake was the first large natural disaster whose damage was recorded by photography.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. However, its importance comes from the wealth of scientific knowledge derived from it than from its sheer.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

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## Unit 15. Endangered Animals

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. There are animals that are extinct and animals that are endangered.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. However, endangered animals can become extinct because there are not many of them left.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. As humans started to build houses and cut down many trees, the condors did not have enough trees for nests.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. Scientists have taken action to try to save endangered animals.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. When the animals are strong enough, they are sent back into the wild.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

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## Unit 16. Stars on Flags

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. Sometimes the stars on flags represent specific constellations.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. Brazilian flag also has twenty-seven stars, which represent its twenty-six states and the federal district.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. The five stars on the Honduran flag represent the five nations of the former Federal Republic of Central America.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. The star is also a symbol that shows the important role religion plays in many cultures.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. A star and crescent moon can be found on the flags of many nations, including Malaysia and Turkey, where Islam is an important religion.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .



# Translation Test

## Unit 17. The Hunter and the Crocodiles

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. "You crocodiles are very well known for biting people in the river. I will not take the chance," said the hunter.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. The crocodiles wept and swore that they would not harm the hunter.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. He tied them together with his rope and hoisted them onto his head.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. The hunter asked the rabbit around them if the crocodiles should eat him or not.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. So the hunter and the crocodiles agreed to show them how they had come to the river.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

# Translation Test

## Unit 18. How Springtime Comes

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. Winter Man was the spirit who brought winter to the Earth.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. When she came to his castle, he blocked the windows and made her stay with him.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. He said it was summer now and invited her to go to his castle.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. Then, Winter Man blew a blast of cold air while insisting that it was still winter.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. Soon, everyone trembled with fear because the plants were repeatedly being frozen and then melted as the two men argued.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

# Translation Test

## Unit 19. Why We Need Fractions

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. If you play a musical instrument, you know that music has fractions in the forms of half notes, quarter notes, and eighth notes.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

2. The word 'fraction' actually comes from the Latin fractio, which means 'to break.'

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

3. Since then, throughout ancient cultures, people wrote fractions to describe parts of a whole.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

4. And it was the Arabs who added the line which we now use to separate two numbers such as  $\frac{3}{4}$  and  $\frac{2}{5}$ .

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

5. So keep in mind that the more you struggle to learn fractions, the more concise measurements you will be able to make.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ :

# Translation Test

## Unit 20. Even and Odd: Strange Cousins

미국교과서  
READING  
ADVANCED 3

Date : \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

다음 영어 문장을 읽고, 알맞게 해석해보세요.

1. Even loved everything to be even.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. But his dream was interrupted by his cousin Odd.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. "Anyone home?" shouted Odd as he knocked three times, five times, seven times....

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. The next morning, Even's face turned red again because his cousin Odd was planting cacti with three long, sharp needles.

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. "Hmm, odd cacti! It's an odd idea!" said the judge, "but I like it! We have a winner."

(해석) \_\_\_\_\_ .