

Dictation Test

Unit 1. What is a Desert?

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

What is a Desert?

A desert is the driest land in the world.

The land is mostly sand and the air is very dry.

In the desert, only _____ centimeters of rain fall each year.

And most of it falls on just a few days.

There can be months with no rain at all.

The desert is a harsh land for plants.

The soil does not have much water.

It doesn't have enough, either.

A cactus is one of the plants that can _____ in the desert.

It has long thin roots.

And they can _____ water deep inside the ground.

In the desert, there are big differences in _____.

between day and night.

Heat from the sun makes the land and air hot during the day.

Then temperatures are very low after the sun sets.

The desert cannot be a nice _____ for animals.

Jackrabbits, rattlesnakes, and cactus wrens are some animals that can survive in the desert.

These animals _____ at night when temperatures are cooler.

During the day, they have to find shady _____ to stay away from the hot sun.



Dictation Test

Unit 2. Water Cycle

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Water Cycle

All life on the Earth needs water.

Plants need water to grow.

Animals need water to survive.

And we use fresh water every day.

However, 97 percent of the water on the Earth is salt water in the oceans.

Only 3 percent of world's water is fresh water from rivers and lakes.

Do you worry whether we will _____ of fresh water?

_____, water is constantly renewed by the water cycle.

The main _____ of fresh water is the oceans' salt water.

The hot sun shines down on the water in the oceans.

When the sun heats up the water, it _____ into the sky.

Water _____ in the air cools and condenses into tiny droplets.

Bunches of tiny _____ collect into clouds.

The water from the clouds falls back to the Earth's surface.

We call it rain or snow.

They fall back into the oceans, rivers, and lakes.

And some of the water evaporates back into the air.

In this way, the water _____ changes salt water in the oceans into fresh water every day.



Dictation Test

Unit 3. Alligators and Crocodiles

미국교과서
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Alligators and Crocodiles

Crocodiles and alligators are the most fearsome _____ alive.

They have a long tail to swim fast.

They have hard and bumpy skin to _____ them from attacks.

They live in tropical climates.

You may think that they are the same _____.

They are look-alike but are different.

Alligators live in America and China.

They are smaller but faster than crocodiles.

They _____ most of the day cooling off in the water.

These excellent swimmers prefer to live in fresh water and have darker skin than crocodiles.

Their muscles are _____ weaker than crocodiles, so an adult can hold their jaws shut with his or her _____ hands.

Crocodiles prefer salt water.

They are bigger but slower than alligators.

Their teeth hang outside their mouths.

And their snouts are pointed while alligators' are round.

Crocodiles are angrier and meaner than alligators.

They eat zebras, wild pigs, and kangaroos.

Hungry crocodiles may even eat human _____.

Now, can you _____ one from another?

Even if you can, always stay far away from them.



Dictation Test

Unit 4. Forests

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

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Forests

Forests are found in most areas on the Earth.

They grow in many different regions, from _____ boreal forests in the north, to temperate forests, and to tropical forests near the _____.

Boreal forests can be found below the tree line of the Northern Hemisphere.

The tree line marks the beginning of arctic permafrost, where the ground _____ frozen all year.

Trees are _____ with green needles and seed cones.

Boreal forests are home to wolves, moose, caribou, and deer.

Temperate forests cover climates that have four seasons.

Most of the trees are _____.

They have large leaves that change color in autumn and fall to the ground such as maple and oak.

Many _____ of animals, including foxes, bears, deer, raccoons, and many birds, can be found in temperate forests.

Tropical forests are found near the equator.

These areas are hot and _____ and get a lot of rainfall.

_____ flowers, insects, monkeys, and most medicinal plants are found in rainforests.

Some rainforest trees are thousands of years old and grow as tall as city skyscrapers.



Dictation Test

Unit 5. Insects

미국교과서
READING
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Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

Insects

Insects are little _____.

Scientists have found over five million different insects around the world.

Insects come in many shapes and sizes.

They are interesting animals.

Insects have three body parts.

They have a big head, a long neck, and a fat _____.

Many insects have big eyes with two antennae.

Some insects have six legs. Other bugs have many more.

The abdomen is the large back end where insects turn food into energy.

Insects have a _____ life cycle.

An insect lays eggs.

Then, a small _____ from each egg.

A larva is a baby insect.

After a few days, the larva totally changes into a chrysalis.

Later, a butterfly or a moth comes out of it.

Which do you think is the more interesting animal?

Some people say insects are _____.

Mosquitoes, roaches, and fleas are very _____ to humans.

However, most insects are good and helpful.

Bees help us grow food by taking _____ from flower to flower.

Ladybugs eat aphids that harm crops.

Dragonflies eat mosquitoes.

Insects are not ugly creatures.

They are surely an important part of nature.



Dictation Test

Unit 6. The Solar System

미국교과서
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Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

The Solar System

The solar system is the sun and all the _____ that go around it.

Our solar system consists of the sun, eight planets, moons, and some gases and _____.

All of the objects in the solar system _____ the sun.

The planets in our solar system are divided into two groups: the inner and outer planets.

The inner planets are closer to the sun.

Mercury, Venus, Earth, and Mars are the inner planets.

They have rocky _____.

Earth is the only planet that has water and oxygen.

That is why there is life on Earth.

Beyond Mars are the _____ planets.

They are Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, and Neptune.

All of the outer planets are made of gas.

They are bigger than the _____ planets.

The largest planet in our solar system is Jupiter.

Some of the outer planets have rings around them.

The rings are made of pieces of rock and ice.

Saturn is _____ the beautiful rings around it.

Moons are the objects that _____ around planets.

All the planets _____ Mercury and Venus have moons.

As we know, Earth has only one moon.



Dictation Test

Unit 7. Climate

미국교과서
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Date : _____ . _____ . _____

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Climate

Climate is the general weather _____ over a long period of time.

There are four broad kinds of climate _____ on the Earth.

They are polar, desert, temperate, and _____ climates.

The regions with _____ climates are the coldest places on the Earth.

The weather in polar climates is _____ all year.

Even the ocean is icy white.

Polar climates are found near the North Pole and the South Pole.

On the _____, there are regions with hot and dry weather all year round.

These are desert climates.

These regions are found close to the equator.

In a desert climate, it rains very little, so only a few plants grow.

In some regions, the seasons change throughout the year.

Temperate regions have four seasons.

The weather is not too hot or cold.

And plants grow well.

Temperate regions are found both north and south of the equator.

Places with a tropical climate are hot and humid most of the year.

Some tropical regions _____ heavy rainfall all year round.

These regions lie between the Tropic of Cancer and the Tropic of Capricorn.

_____ animals and colorful birds live in these regions.



Dictation Test

Unit 8. What Is Light?

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

What Is Light?

What is light? Light is not _____.

It is a form of _____ that is reflected off some objects.

Light moves around in the form of a tiny _____ like sand.

But we cannot see light itself.

We only see objects when light from a source _____ them and
_____ off toward our eyes.

The bouncing of light off matter is called _____.

A source of light is an object that creates its own light.

The sun is the most important source of light for the Earth.

Other stars are also sources of light.

Some hot materials can be sources of light, too.

For example, when a hot burner is _____, some energy can be
given off as light.

A light bulb is one kind of _____ source of light.

Light is very fast.

A room gets bright as soon as you turn on a light bulb.

It takes no time at all.

In addition, it only takes 8 minutes for sunlight to reach the Earth.

The speed of light is the fastest that anything can move.



Dictation Test

Unit 9. The Mighty River: The Nile

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음은 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

The Mighty River: The Nile

People say the Nile is a _____ river in Egypt.

The Nile is the longest river in the world.

It is over six thousand kilometers long. Is it all?

In Egypt, the Nile _____ a _____ green
_____ in the desert.

This fertile land made one of the oldest _____ in the world
possible.

It took millions of workers to build the Great Pyramid and the Sphinx.

Who could feed the workers?

It was the Nile and the fertile land it created.

The Nile also helped the ancient Egyptians in _____.

The Nile flows through Africa to the Mediterranean Sea.

The Nile was the quickest and easiest way to travel from inland areas to the sea.

By trading along the Nile, ancient Egypt became the most powerful
_____ in the ancient world.

Even today, the Nile River's fresh water is very important for all of Africa.

It still brings water to farms.

It is also home to many plants and animals.

Nothing in the region would survive without the Nile.

That's why people say the Nile is the mighty river.



Dictation Test

Unit 10. The Statue of Liberty

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

The Statue of Liberty

France and the United States share a special past.

America _____ their independence from the king of England in 1776.

Soon, people in France also declared _____ from their king.

France wanted to remember its friendship with the United States.

The French people built Ms. Liberty and shipped it to the United States in boxes.

It was a gift to _____ their declaration of independence from the king of England.

The _____ of Liberty is the Roman goddess of freedom.

She has a _____ in her right hand that shines the light of reason.

She also has a book of laws in her left hand.

In the book, the date of American independence, July 4, 1776, is carved.

Ms. Liberty stands in New York Harbor.

Since the statue was first opened to public visitors in 1886, it has been an American symbol.

_____ that went to the United States by ship were greeted by the Statue of Liberty.

Even today, many people visit the Statue of Liberty each year.

It is an important _____ of freedom in the United States.



Dictation Test

Unit 11. Abraham Lincoln

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음은 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

Abraham Lincoln

Abraham Lincoln is the 16th president of the United States.

His family was poor, so he was mostly _____.

However, he became a lawyer and politician.

And _____, he was elected as the president in 1860.

While Lincoln was the president, the United States was divided into the North and the South.

The North wanted freedom and the _____.

But the South wanted _____.

Slavery means no freedom.

At last, the Civil War _____ because of this _____.

During the Civil War, Lincoln gave many speeches.

His _____ speech is called the Gettysburg Address.

It was a short speech about how humans need freedom to survive.

On January 1, 1863, Lincoln signed the Emancipation Proclamation.

This promised freedom to the people of America. It gave freedom to the slaves as well.

Slavery was _____ as the war ended in 1865.

And two sides were finally _____.

People say Lincoln was one of the greatest presidents of the United States.

Do you know why?

He saved the United States from being _____ and saved the Constitution, which gave _____ to the people.



Dictation Test

Unit 12. Helen Keller

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음은 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

Helen Keller

There was a person who could not see or hear.

But she became a famous _____.

She gave speeches and raised money for people who needed help.

Her name was Helen Keller.

Helen became _____ and _____ when she was 18 months old.

Life was hard for Helen until she became seven years old.

Her parents hired a _____ named Anne Sullivan.

In a few days, Anne taught Helen how to write.

Anne _____ water onto Helen's hand.

Then, she used her finger to write W-A-T-E-R on the palm of Helen's hand.

She gave Helen a rock and wrote R-OC-K on Helen's palm.

In that way, Helen learned how to read and write by touching things.

Anne taught her Braille.

Braille is a special way for blind people to read.

Helen learned quickly.

Soon, Helen learned about the world.

She wrote a book called The Frost King when she was 11 years old.

She even studied at a _____ Helen did not let her
_____ stop her from achieving her goals.

Helen taught us that dreams come true as long as we
never _____.

Dictation Test

Unit 13. The First Thanksgiving

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

The First Thanksgiving

In 1620, one hundred people arrived in the new land.

They were the Pilgrims who left England.

Because King James did not _____ them to _____ their own religion, they left their hometown.

They called the new land New England.

However, their lives were hard and tough.

The winter was longer, bitter, and colder than the winter in their _____.

Only 50 people survived as the winter _____ on.

The next spring, the Pilgrims met some Native Americans.

They taught the Pilgrims how to plant crops and vegetables.

They also showed the Pilgrims how to fish and hunt.

The Pilgrims began to _____ and hunt as they had been taught.

Finally, it was time to _____ the crops.

Now, the Pilgrims had enough food to eat during the cold winter.

They decided to have a _____ to celebrate the harvest.

They invited the Wampanoag people who helped them survive in the new land.

This feast was later called the first Thanksgiving by President Abraham Lincoln.

In 1863, he _____ the fourth Thursday of November as the official Thanksgiving Day.



Dictation Test

Unit 14. The Wild West

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음은 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

The Wild West

In 1820, thousands of people moved west of the Mississippi River.

This period is called the Wild West.

Some hoped for _____ freedom while others hoped to
_____ gold or silver.

Still others traveled in search of cheap land.

They traveled long _____ in wagon trains.

One common thing that they were looking for was better lives.

In this period, many conflicts occurred, too.

Before the movement, the western lands were occupied by the Native Americans.

The people moving onto these lands _____ the land as theirs.

Many Native Americans were forced to leave their homes.

Many of the Native Americans, new settlers, and soldiers died fighting each other.

This movement reached its _____ in the 1840s.

Gold was discovered at a mine in California.

Soon, many people arrived to _____ their fortunes.

This migration became known as the California Gold Rush.

The American Wild West was a time of great _____.

It was also a time of heroes, adventures, and discoveries.

The history of the American Wild West was so _____ that it has become a part of American culture.



Dictation Test

Unit 15. Good Citizens

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음은 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

Good Citizens

There are more than 200 countries in the world.

And every country has different _____.

But there are _____ rules for citizens to make their lives better.

Citizens have to obey the law and pay _____.

A tax is money that people pay to the _____.

Taxes pay for schools, roads, and other things provided by the government.

Voting is also a very important _____ of a citizen.

Citizens have to choose the people who will best _____ them by voting.

You cannot vote or pay taxes yet. You are still too young.

However, you can be a good citizen.

Do not throw trash on the street. Instead, put it in trash cans.

Obey traffic signals.

You should not cross a street when the light is red.

Be friendly and nice to others.

Always _____ people with respect.

That means you should never say rude things to people.

Most of all, follow the rules of the community that you belong to.

Being a good citizen is very important for us and our communities.

It means that we make our country and _____ safer and stronger.



Dictation Test

Unit 16. Chinese New Year

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

Chinese New Year

Chinese New Year is the most important _____ in China.

Unlike New Year's Day, it is in January or February.

This holiday starts on New Year's Eve. Families have a big dinner.

They set _____ places at the dinner table for their missing _____.

At midnight on New Year's Eve, people open their doors and windows.

This lets the old year out and welcomes the New Year.

They also _____, which make loud bangs.

On New Year's Day, there are big festivals in every Chinese community.

People dress up in long dragon costumes and dance in the streets.

Children wearing red clothes enjoy watching the dances.

At every home, adults give money in red _____ to their children.

The Chinese believe that the color red brings _____.

Chinese New Year ends with the lantern festival.

People make lanterns and hang them on their front doors at night.

The New Year is celebrated for two weeks.

People celebrate the ending of the long winter season and the beginning of the spring.

Thus, Chinese New Year is also known as the spring festival.



Dictation Test

Unit 17 The Magic Pot

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

The Magic Pot

There was an old lady called Grandma Witch.

She could make magic _____.

She needed help with _____.

That's why Big Anthony, her nephew, came to her.

One day, Big Anthony heard Grandma Witch singing a spell over her pasta pot.

She _____ a pot of pasta while singing, "Bubble, bubble magic pot with my pasta!"

Soon the pot was filled with _____ pasta.

Big Anthony was so surprised that he failed to notice that Grandma Witch blew the pot three kisses in order to make it stop producing pasta.

When Grandma Witch went out to the grocer, Big Anthony dashed to the pot and _____ Grandma Witch's spell.

Soon, the pot started to produce pasta.

Big Anthony jumped with joy.

However, Big Anthony felt that something was seriously wrong.

The pot would not stop producing pasta.

Grandma Witch's pot _____ with pasta.

Soon, pasta was flowing throughout the entire house.

Big Anthony did not know how to stop it.

When Grandma Witch returned home, she saw what had happened.

She stopped the fuss.

Big Anthony _____ for her forgiveness.

Grandma Witch _____ him and said, "Eat up all the pasta you made!"



Dictation Test

Unit 18. How Man Got Fire

미국교과서
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ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음을 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

How Man Got Fire

A long time ago, there lived a god named Prometheus.

His job was to create animals.

He created man and gave him Zeus's fire.

Fire made man's life bright and happy.

With fire, he could cook and keep himself safe.

Man was so happy that he sang songs.

Prometheus _____ man very much and even taught him about the arts and sciences.

Zeus, a god on Mount Olympus, saw that fire had made man happy and powerful.

Zeus worried that man might become strong and wise like him.

So Zeus took fire away from man.

Soon, man became weak and _____ in darkness.

Prometheus asked Zeus many times to return fire to man.

But Zeus would never listen.

So Prometheus stole a _____ from Zeus' own lightning
_____.

Prometheus hurried back to man carrying the precious spark hidden in the
_____ center of a plant.

Zeus was _____.

He saw fire burning brightly in man's house.

He knew that Prometheus had stolen fire from him.

He ordered Prometheus to be chained to the side of a mountain to
_____ there for _____.

Dictation Test

Unit 19. Fingers, Rocks, and Bones

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

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Fingers, Rocks, and Bones

A long time ago, people had no numbers.

But they could _____.

_____ said that the first counter was a _____ 30,000
years ago.

She needed to choose the best hunter as her husband.

However, people could not count how many deer the hunters had caught.

The clever cavewoman started to match one finger to each deer.

She counted two fingers for two deer.

Soon, she needed ten fingers and ten toes to _____ and count
the deer.

Cave people started to use stones.

One stone was for one deer, and two stones were for two deer.

But they had to put too many stones for each deer.

So _____ of using stones, they started to use bones to count.

They made _____ on the bones.

One scratch on a bone was one deer, and two scratches meant two deer.

The best hunter was the hunter with the most scratches on his bone.

Nowadays, we use numbers like one, two, or twenty-seven.

These numbers were _____ by ancient Indian mathematicians.

The numbers were sent to European countries by _____.

That is why we call the numbers Arabic numbers.



Dictation Test

Unit 20. A Smart Counter

미국교과서
READING
ADVANCED 1

Date : _____ . _____ . _____

다음은 잘 듣고, 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 써보세요.

A Smart Counter

It was the time for Mr. Simpson to close his store.

"_____ how many oranges are left on the fruit _____,"

said Mr. Simpson to his _____ Mario.

"And then put them in the refrigerator."

"...seventy one, seventy two.... Oh, I forgot how many I've counted!" grumbled Mario.

"How long have you been counting them?" asked Mr. Simpson.

"There are numerous oranges to count," _____ Mario.

"Have you been counting them one by one?" asked Mr. Simpson.

Mr. Simpson gave Mario a _____ of bags.

"Now, put ten oranges into each bag," said Mr. Simpson.

"Why should I do that?" Mario was upset.

He counted ten oranges and put them into each bag.

Soon he finished.

"Hum, there are thirty-six bags, and eight oranges are left," said Mario.

"Then there are 368 oranges in _____," said Mr. Simpson.

"How can you _____ that?" asked Mario in surprise.

"When you count things in big numbers, first group ten into one _____.

Then, count how many bundles you have grouped," said Mr. Simpson.

"Okay, I grouped 36 bundles," said Mario.

"That means 360 oranges.

And adding 8 equals 368 oranges."

"You are the smartest counter!" smiled Mr. Simpson

